

TITLE

PKS 5th Grade Safety Patrol Trip to Washington D.C.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

This trip has not cost for our school or district. The students will raise all funds during in Arlington, bus transportation from PKS to MIA Airport and from MIA back to PKS, admission to sites, breakfast, lunch, dinner and snacks for 4 days. The trip accommodates 30 students and 6 chaperones, at least 2 will be MCSD employees. Students will research for a written report, oral report and/or build a model, then travel to D.C the school year. Each student will raise approximately \$1700.00 to cover airfare from MIA to D.C. airfare from D.C. to MIA, a coach bus for transport while in D.C., hotel for 4 nights. to experience the topics hands-on.
Purpose: to expose students to historical places and the daily workings of our Nation's Capital.

BUDGET INFORMATION

Item Budgeted? N/A
Total Cost: \$
Budget Coding:
Requisition Attached? N/A

CONTRACT INFORMATION

Contract with:
Contract value: \$
Budget coding:

Contract Purpose / Description:

Contract Originator:

RECOMMENDATION

[Enter Recommendation Here]

Board Meeting Date: November 22, 2022

Continue with review of historical and geographical development of the U.S.

- Settlement of the 13 English colonies (New England, Middle, and Southern)
- Introduction of slavery and the middle passage Economic systems

THE LEARNER WILL:

- analyze and compare how religious, social, geographic, political, and economic factors shaped the settlement of the 13 colonies. SS.A.4.2.2; B.1.2.1; B.2.2.2
- locate the 13 colonies on a map. SS.A.1.2.2; B.1.2.1
- trace colonial trade routes on a map.
- compare the varied economies of selected Native American peoples and English colonies S.S.D.1.2.2
- explain how "price incentives" affect people's behavior and choices (such as colonial decisions about what crops to grow and products to produce). SS.D.1.2.2

- describe how "specialization" improves standards of living (such as how development of specific economies in the three colonial regions developed). SS.D.2.2.1
- describe the movement and conditions of enslaved Africans across the Atlantic to the Caribbean and North America (Middle Passage). SS.A. 1.2.2;
- describe how geography and climate influenced the way early settlers lived and adjusted to the natural environment, including locations of villages, the distinct structures that were built, and how food, clothing, tools, utensils were obtained. SS.B.2.2.3
- describe the influence of location and physical setting on the founding of the original 13 colonies. SS.B. 2.2.3

Continue Review of Historical development of the United States:

1. Causes of the American Revolution
2. Problems with the Articles of Confederation
3. Creation of the Constitution and the Bill of Rights
4. Constitution---a nation's plan or framework for how the government will work.
5. Three branches of government and their function.
6. Bill of Rights

THE LEARNER WILL:

- identify and create a timeline to depict the series of events leading to the Declaration of Independence and the subsequent outbreak of armed conflict between the American colonists and the British. SS.A.1.2.1; SS.A. 4.2.2; SS.A.4.2.3
- understand the intent and purpose of the Declaration of Independence.
- participate in *Celebrate Freedom Week* with at least 3 hours of appropriate instruction. (state statute 1003.421)
- reaffirm the American ideals of individual liberty by participating in the oral recitation of the Preamble of the Declaration of Independence. (state statute:1003.421)]
- examine Washington's military and political leadership in conducting the Revolutionary War. SS.A.1.2.1; SS.A.4.2.3
- explain how Americans won the war against superior British resources. SS.A.1.2.1; SS.A.4.2.3
- analyze the factors involved in calling the Constitutional Convention and how the Constitution and Bill of Rights came to be. SS.A.3.2.3
- analyze the principles of Federalism, Separation of Powers, and Checks & Balances SS.A.3.2.3; SS.C.1.2.1
- will give examples of the underlying principles of US representative democracy :
 - People are sovereign; they are the ultimate source of power;
 - Individual rights(Bill of Rights)
 - Government power is limited, subject to a constitution;
 - Exercise of direct authority by voting;
 - Majority rule and minority rights;
 - Equality. SS.A.4.2.4; SS.C.1.2.1

- 1.Louisiana Purchase; Louis and Clark Expedition; Zebulon Pike; John Fremont;
- 2.Territorial acquisitions: California, Texas, Oregon;
- 3.The War of 1812
- 4.Beginning of the Industrial and the Transportation Revolutions
- 5.Americans begin to reform society.

THE LEARNER WILL:

- explain why the Louisiana Purchase is considered to be the "Biggest Bargain" in American History. SS.A.1.2.1; SS.A.4.2.6; B.1.2.1
- analyze the challenges Americans faced as they moved west of the Appalachians. SS.A.1.2.1; SS.A.4.2.2; B.1.2.1; B.2.2.2
- trace the settlement patterns of the American people from 1789-1800's, with emphasis on the defining role of economic incentives and the effects of the physical and political geography. SS.A.1.2.1; SS.A.4.2.2;

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> describe the causes and results of the War of 1812. list inventions of the time, and analyze the affects on society. SS.A.4.2.5 describe how better roads, steamboats, canals, and railroads changed the lives of Americans. SS.A.4.2.5 analyze changing ideas concerning race and slavery. define the second Great Awakening and explain what motivated people to reform in the 1830s and 1840s compare the North, South and West in terms of men's/women/s occupation, legal rights, and social status. SS.A.1.2.1; SS.A.1.2.3
<p>1. Civil War</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Causes Advantages/disadvantages of the North/South Major battles Key individuals <p>2. Reconstruction</p>	<p>THE LEARNER WILL:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> explain the causes and evaluate the importance of slavery as the principle cause of the conflict. SSA.1.2.1; SS.A.4.2.6 locate Northern/Southern states on a map, describe geographic features, and compare industry and agriculture. SS.A.1.2.1; SS.A.4.2.6; B.1.2.1 outline the role women played in the Civil War. SS.A.1.2.1 chart the advantages and disadvantages of the Union and the Confederacy throughout the course of the war. SS.A.4.2.6 describe how diverging economic interests between the North and the South contributed to the onset of the Civil War. SS.A.4.2.6 explain the significance of the 13th, 14th, and 15th amendments. SS.A.1.2.1; SS.A.4.2.4;SS.C.2.2.4 describe reconstruction and the changes that occurred in the South after the Civil War. SSA.4.2.6
<p>Westward Expansion (Manifest Destiny)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Territorial acquisitions after the Civil War Conflicts with and relocation of Native Americans <p>Changing environment Irrigation, Fertilization, and Mining</p>	<p>THE LEARNER WILL:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> explain how mining and the trans-continental railroad helped the U.S. grow. SS.A.1.2.4; SS.A.5.2.1; SS.A.5.2.2; SS.B.2.2.3 describe how Manifest Destiny influenced westward expansion after the Civil War. SS.A. 1.2.1 explain why war broke out between the U.S. and the Native Americans and the outcomes. SS.A.5.2.2 Understand how human activity affects the physical environment S.S.B.2.2.3 locate and identify the major geographic features of the territories that were acquired by the US through 1850 (mountain ranges, principal rivers, bodies of water)SS.B.1.2.1
Major Concepts/Content	Learner Outcomes/Skills
<p>The Age of Industry</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Benefits/Consequences Inventions/Inventors Advances in both transportation and communication <p>Natural Resources: Renewable and Non-renewable Immigration: groups and patterns of settlement</p>	<p>THE LEARNER WILL:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> identify the reasons that the U.S. became a powerful industrial leader in the late 1800s. SS.A.5.2.2 analyze how the factory system affected gender roles and changed the lives of men, women, and children.SS.A.1.2.1 describe the reasons people emigrated to the U.S. after 1880, and where they settled. SS.A.5.2.1; SS.A.5.2.2; SS.B.2.2.1 compare population maps of 1850 and 1900 and hypothesize why people moved where they did.SS.A.1.2.2; SS.A.1.2.3; SS.A.5.2.2; SS.B.1.2.2 understand how immigration, technology and urbanization affected population patterns in the US Understand how factors such as population, growth,

	and human migration, improved methods of transportation and communication, and economic development affect the use and conservation of natural resources? S.S.B.2.2.4
Reforming a Nation: Working conditions in factories Corruption in the government Child Labor Women's Rights (19th Amendment) Role of banks, private business and the government in the US economy in this era of US history Credit Personal Budgets	THE LEARNER WILL: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> explain why some Americans changed their views on how government should be involved in business. SS.A.5.2.4 describe the working conditions in a meat-packing factory in the early 1900s. SS.A. 5.2.4 compare children in the workforce with those of the time and current. SS.A.5.2.4. explain why the 19th amendment changed the role of women in society. SS.A.5.2.4 describe the changes that T. Roosevelt made in reforming big business as well as conservation of public lands. SS.A.5.2.4 describe the function of banks as it relates to providing checking accounts, savings accounts and loans. SS.D.1.2.3 describe the function of the government in taxation and providing certain goods and services. understand the roles that money plays in a market economy SS.D.2.2.2 describe how "competition", markets," and "prices" influence people's behavior. describe how people earn "income" by selling their labor to businesses. SS.D.1.2.5 describe how "entrepreneurs" take risks to develop new goods and services. understand the basic concept of credit (particularly as it was utilized in the 1920's---installment buying) SS.D.1.2.3 understand that any consumer (e.g., an individual, a household, or a government) has certain rights SS.D.1.2.3 identify the elements of a "personal budget" and explain why personal "spending" and "saving" decisions are important. SS.D.1.2.5
Students will work in groups or individually to research specific time periods in the 20th century. Time periods: (Please see these units) Decades Project A WWI / Roaring Twenties Decades Project B Depression / WWII (30's-40's) Decades Project C Baby Boom / Cold War / Korean Conflict (50's) Decades Project D Vietnam / Cuban Missile Crisis / Civil Rights (60's-70's)	The project will include skills specific to that time period and integrate the topics including, but not limited to: important people, daily life, transportation, dress, occupations, technology, and entertainment (music, sports, theater, & motion pictures).
Major Concepts/Content 1. Causes/ Outcomes of World War I 2. Golden Door Policy 3. Automobiles offer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> New Jobs New freedom 4. New inventions	Learner Outcomes/Skills THE LEARNER WILL: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> research a given decade from 1920-1970 and report back to the class on important events/individuals, trends in music, dress, occupations, and leisure time activities to compare that decade to the present. analyze the causes of U.S. participation in WWI. SS.A.5.2.3 describe how U.S. involvement contributed to the allied victory. SS.A.5.2.3 analyze what lead to the closing of the "Golden Door" SS.A.5.2.4 chart the changes brought about by the mass production of automobiles. SS.A.5.2.4 list new inventions that made daily life easier and made leisure time possible for Americans. SS.A.5.2.4
A. Causes and effects of the "Great Depression" <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unsold goods *Bank failures 	THE LEARNER WILL: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> research a given decade from 1920-1970 and report back to the class on important events/individuals,

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • *Workers without jobs • *Farmers go broke • *Minorities <p>B. The "New Deal" & Its programs: Franklin D. Roosevelt</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Civilian Corporation Corps • Incentives to farmers • Creation of the TVA (Tennessee Valley Authority) • Banking Reforms • Development of the Social Security Act. <p>C. Circumstances leading to U.S. involvement in WW</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dictators in power abroad and the "Axis of Power" (Germany, Italy, & Japan) • Hitler conquers much of Europe • Attack on Soviet Union • Attack on Pearl Harbor <p>D. Defeating Axis Powers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • American Aid • Germany is defeated • Discovery of Nazi Death Camps • Defeating Japan • Development of the atomic bomb • President Truman's difficult decision 	<p>trends in music, dress, occupations, and leisure time activities to compare that decade to the present.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • explain the causes of the Great Depression and describe their effects on the American population. SS.A.5.2.5 • summarize the New Deal and the programs that FDR instituted. SS.A.5.2.5 • identify the countries that made up the Axis Powers. SS.A.5.2.6 • summarize how Germany's attack on Poland began the war, and their advances through Europe. SS.A.5.2.6 • explain why the U.S. got involved in WWII . SS.A.5.2.6 • summarize how the U.S., England, and Soviet Union defeated Germany. SS.A.5.2.6 • explain the two alternatives that Harry Truman had to decide between to end the war in Japan, and why he ultimately chose his course of action. S.A.5.2.6
<p>After a brief overview of the significant events and individuals, students will break into small groups to research the 1950's.</p> <p>Events that caused conflict between the U.S. and the Soviet Union: Cold War, Space Race, Cuban Missile Crisis</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cold War • Space Race • Cuban Missile Crisis <p>Civil Rights Movement (key events, individuals, legislation) SS.C.2.2.5</p>	<p>THE LEARNER WILL:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • research a given decade from 1920-1970 and report back to the class on important events/individuals, trends in music, dress, occupations, and leisure time activities to compare that decade to present day. • list the events that caused conflict between the United States and the Soviet Union. SS.A.5.2.7, SS.A.5.2.8