

## Random Student Drug Testing Policy (2431.04)

- Board approved in spring of 2016 for trial implementation in 2017-2018 school year
- Held in abeyance for 2017-2018 due to the impacts of Hurricane Irma
- Trial implementation completed during the 2018-2019 school year


## Groups Included

- All varsity/junior varsity athletic programs excluding middle school students playing junior varsity
- Performance groups (marching band, cheerleading, competition cheerleading, dance teams)
- Goal was to test approximately $15 \%$ of each season roster
- Fall: 621 students ( $15 \%=93$ ): tested 98
- Winter: 501 students ( $15 \%=76$ ): tested 65
- Spring: 545 students ( $15 \%=82$ ): tested 83

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## Random Selection Process

1. Determine the number of tests needed by school to reach 15 percent
2. Determine each school's roster composition by gender
3. Determine the number of each gender that would need to be tested including two alternates of each gender for each testing day
4. For each gender randomly assign each student a number between 1 and 999

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## Random Selection Process (cont.)

5. Arrange roster in order by increasing random number and assign each student a "rank"
6. Generate a random number generator to create a set of integers between the lowest and highest rank equal to the number of students that need to be tested including alternates
7. Assign the exact number of student needed to the "TEST" group and the remainder to the "ALT" group
8. Assign all students a pseudonym for record keeping

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## Other Considerations

- Maximum number of students tested in a single day was set to 8
- Number of potential days in excess of days needed similar random process was used to select test days
- Rosters sent to athletic directors and principals the morning of the test day


| Last Name | - First Name - | Grade * | Gendel ${ }^{-}$ | Randor ${ }^{-1}$ | Randor - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Female | 6 | 1 |
|  |  |  | Female | 12 | 2 |
|  |  |  | Female | 12 | 3 |
|  |  |  | Female | 17 | 4 |
|  |  |  | Female | 18 | 5 |
|  |  |  | Female | 19 | 6 |
|  |  |  | Female | 22 | 7 |
|  |  |  | Female | 26 | 8 |
|  |  |  | Female | 27 | 9 |
|  |  |  | Female | 30 | 10 |
|  |  |  | Female | 71 | 11 |
|  |  |  | Female | 72 | 12 |
|  |  |  | Female | 77 | 13 |
|  |  |  | Female | 82 | 14 |
|  |  |  | Female | 85 | 15 |
|  |  |  | Female | 86 | 16 |
|  |  |  | Female | 101 | 17 |
|  |  |  | Female | 106 | 18 |
|  |  |  | Female | 111 | 19 |
|  |  |  | Female | 119 | 20 |
|  |  |  | Female | 120 | 21 |
|  |  |  | Female | 130 | 22 |
|  |  |  | Female | 137 | 23 |
|  |  |  | Female | 141 | 24 |
|  |  |  | Female | 143 | 25 |
|  |  |  | Female | 147 | 26 |
|  |  |  | Female | 153 | 27 |
|  |  |  | Female | 157 | 28 |
|  |  |  | Female | 166 | 29 |
|  |  |  | Female | 168 | 30 |
|  |  |  | Female | 171 | 31 |
|  |  |  | Female | 176 |  |
|  |  |  | Female | 191 | 33 |



| Last Nam€ First Namı Grade | Gender | Random1 | RandomRi | TESTSTATI | DAY | DATE | Psuedony |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | 12 | 3 | Test |  |  | KWH-001 | 27-Apr |
|  | Female | 18 | 5 | Test |  |  | KWH-002 | 5-May |
|  | Female | 19 | 6 | Test |  |  | KWH-003 | 13-Apr |
|  | Female | 27 | 9 | Test |  |  | KWH-004 | 5-May |
|  | Female | 72 | 12 | Test |  |  | KWH-005 | 13-Apr |
|  | Female | 106 | 18 | Test |  |  | KWH-006 | 6-Apr |
|  | Female | 143 | 25 | Test |  |  | KWH-007 | 5-May |
|  | Female | 147 | 26 | Test |  |  | KWH-008 | 13-Apr |
|  | Female | 157 | 28 | Test |  |  | KWH-009 | $6-\mathrm{Apr}$ |
|  | Female | 225 | 34 | Test |  |  | KWH-010 | 13-Apr |
|  | Female | 260 | 39 | Test |  |  | KWH-011 | 27-Apr |
|  | Female | 266 | 40 | Test |  |  | KWH-012 | 5-May |
|  | Female | 282 | 42 | Test |  |  | KWH-013 | 5-May |
|  | Female | 285 | 43 | Test |  |  | KWH-014 | 13-Apr |
|  | Female | 351 | 50 | Test |  |  | KWH-015 | 6-Apr |
|  | Female | 357 | 52 | Test |  |  | KWH-016 | 5-May |
|  | Female | 501 | 68 | Test |  |  | KWH-017 | 5-May |
|  | Female | 558 | 72 | Test |  |  | KWH-018 | 27-Apr |
|  | Female | 618 | 81 | Test |  |  | KWH-019 | 13-Apr |
|  | Female | 648 | 85 | Test |  |  | KWH-020 | 5-May |
|  | Female | 651 | 86 | Alternate |  |  | KWH-021 | 5-May |
|  | Female | 676 | 93 | Alternate |  |  | KWH-022 | 6-Apr |
|  | Female | 717 | 99 | Alternate |  |  | KWH-023 | $6-\mathrm{Apr}$ |
|  | Female | 728 | 100 | Alternate |  |  | KWH-024 | 5-May |
|  | Female | 742 | 104 | Alternate |  |  | KWH-025 | 5-May |
|  | Female | 771 | 105 | Alternate |  |  | KWH-026 | 5-May |
|  | Female | 853 | 114 | Alternate |  |  | KWH-027 | $6-\mathrm{Apr}$ |
|  | Female | 911 | 123 | Alternate |  |  | KWH-028 | 27-Apr |
|  | Female | 947 | 125 | Alternate |  |  | KWH-029 | $6-\mathrm{Apr}$ |
|  | Female | 987 | 130 | Alternate |  |  | KWH-030 | 6-Apr |
| $\text { ARTING } \mathrm{m} \text { COURSE }$ |  |  |  |  |  | c. |  | $\bigcirc$ |

## Results

- 246 total tests
- 11 positive results (4.5\%)
- Roster percentages tested ranged from 6\% to 31\% with an average tested of $15 \%$
- Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) was the most commonly identified substance.
- Other positives included Ethanol/Alcohol, Morphine, and Oxycontin
- No student tested positive more than once

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## Participation Impact

- Coral Shores reported an overall increase in participation
- Addition of boys and girls weightlifting
- Baseball showed a slight decrease due to a change in program philosophy
- Marathon reported no difference in participation across all programs
- Key West reported reduced participation from 631 to 535
- Football and Track and Field largest swing attributed to a change in roster management
- Other programs all within 1-2 students of prior year

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## Feedback from Schools

- Key West High School reported zero positive tests in Spring season
- All three schools reported that parents of students that tested positive were supportive and appreciative
- All three schools reported anecdotal evidence of studentathletes acknowledging that the program changed their behavior before and during their season
- One school reported that community members expressed support and appreciation for the program


